K23U 1945

Max. Marks: 40



Time: 3 Hours

| Reg. No. | . : | | | •• |
|----------|-----|------|------|----|
| Name : . | | | | _ |

II Semester B.Com. Degree (CBCSS – OBE – Regular/Supplementary/ Improvement) Examination, April 2023 (2019 Admission Onwards) Complementary Elective Course

2C01 COM: QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES FOR BUSINESS DECISIONS

SECTION - A

Answer any six questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. What is perfect correlation?
- 2. What is linear regression?
- 3. In an examination paper on statistics 10 questions are set. In how many different ways can an examinee choose 7 questions?
- 4. What is Type I error?
- 5. What is seasonal variation in time series?
- 6. How many different words can be formed with the letters of the word "SUNDAY"?
- 7. What is independent event?
- 8. Define Poisson distribution.

 $(6 \times 1 = 6)$

SECTION - B

Answer **any six** questions. **Each** question carries **3** marks.

- 9. What are the merits of scatter diagram?
- 10. From the following data obtain the regression equation X on Y.

| X | 91 | 97 | 108 | 121 | 67 | 124 | 51 | 73 | 111 | 57 |
|---|----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|
| Υ | 71 | 75 | 69 | 97 | 70 | 91 | 39 | 61 | 80 | 47 |



- 11. What are the uses of Chi-square test?
- 12. Find a 4 yearly moving average from the following data:

| Year | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Output | 301 | 454 | 393 | 414 | 424 | 464 | 466 | 492 |

- 13. A committee of 4 has to be formed from among 3 Economists, 4 Engineers, 2 statisticians and 1 doctor.
 - a) What is the probability that each of the four professions is represented on the committee ?
 - b) What is the probability that the committee consists of the doctor and at least one economist?
- 14. The following table gives the age of cars of a certain make and annual maintenance costs. Estimate the maintenance cost for 12 years old car.

| Age of cars in years | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
|-------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| Maintenance cost (in Rs. 100) | 10 | 20 | 25 | 30 |

- 15. What are the uses of regression analysis?
- 16. Suppose that a manufactured product has 2 defects per unit of products inspected. Use Poisson distribution and calculate the probability of finding a product
 - a) Without any defect,
 - b) 3 defects and
 - c) 4 defects.

(Given
$$e^{-2} = 0.135$$
).



SECTION - C

Answer any two questions. Each question carries 8 marks.

17. Obtain rank correlation coefficient of the following data:

| Candidate | А | В | С | D | E | F | G | Н | I | J |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|-------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Marks by first Judge | 26 | 25 | 38 | 37 | 41 | 45 | 60 | 42 | 53 | 57 |
| Marks by second Judge | 52 | 25 | 30 | ²² .35 | 48 | 77 | 38 | 43 | 68 | 64 |

- 18. Write a note on procedure for testing hypothesis.
- 19. Fit a straight line trend to the following data by the method of least squares. Also estimate the trend value for 2010.

| Year | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| Profit (Rs. in lakhs) | 45 | 56 | 78 | 46 | 75 | (2×8=16 |

